


## The Oxford 3000™

The keywords of the **Oxford 3000** have been carefully chosen by a group of language experts and experienced teachers as the most important and useful words to learn in English. These words have been chosen for three reasons.

The words that are used most **frequently** in English are included, based on the information in the American English section of the Oxford English Corpus. A corpus is an electronically held collection of written and spoken texts, and this corpus contains more than 2 billion words.

However, just being frequent in the corpus is not enough for a word to be chosen as a keyword. Some words may be used very frequently, but only in a limited area, such as in newspapers or scientific articles. In order to avoid including these restricted words, we include as keywords only those words that are frequent across a **range** of different types of text. In other words, keywords are both frequent and used in a variety of different contexts.

In addition, the list also includes some important words that are very **familiar** to most users of English, even though they are not used very frequently. These include, for example, words for parts of the body, words used in travel, and words that are useful for explaining what you mean when you do not know the exact word for something. These words were identified by asking a group of experts in the fields of teaching and language study.

The words of the **Oxford 3000** are shown in the main section of the dictionary in a different color from the other words, and are marked with a key symbol . The entries for keywords often have extra information such as more examples of use, special notes explaining synonyms or related words, or helpful illustrations. This means that the keywords are an excellent starting point for expanding your vocabulary. With most keywords, there is much more to learn about them than the first meaning in the entry. These words often have many meanings, have a large family of words that come from them, or are used in a variety of patterns.

The list covers American English only. Some basic phrases are also included. Proper names (names of people, places, etc. beginning with a capital letter) are not included in the list.

In order to make the definitions in this dictionary easy to understand, we have written them using the keywords of the **Oxford 3000**. All words used in normal definition text are keywords, or are on the list of language study terms. Numbers and proper names are also used in definitions. When we needed to use a word that is not in the list, the word is shown in SMALL CAPITALS or in **bold**.

a, an *indefinite article*  
 abandon *v.*  
   abandoned *adj.*  
 ability *n.*  
 able *adj.*  
   unable *adj.*  
 about *adv., prep.*  
 above *prep., adv.*  
 abroad *adv.*  
 absence *n.*  
 absent *adj.*  
 absolute *adj.*  
   absolutely *adv.*  
 absorb *v.*  
 abuse *n., v.*

academic *adj.*  
 accent *n.*  
 accept *v.*  
 acceptable *adj.*  
   unacceptable *adj.*  
 access *n.*  
 accident *n.*  
   by accident  
 accidental *adj.*  
   accidentally *adv.*  
 accompany *v.*  
 according to *prep.*  
 account *n., v.*  
 accurate *adj.*  
   accurately *adv.*

accuse *v.*  
 achieve *v.*  
 achievement *n.*  
 acid *n.*  
 acknowledge *v.*  
 acquire *v.*  
 across *adv., prep.*  
 act *n., v.*  
 action *n.*  
   take action  
 active *adj.*  
   actively *adv.*  
 activist *n.*  
 activity *n.*  
 actor, actress *n.*

actual *adj.*  
   actually *adv.*  
 ad ► advertisement  
 adapt *v.*  
 add *v.*  
 addition *n.*  
   in addition (to)  
 additional *adj.*  
 address *n., v.*  
 adequate *adj.*  
   adequately *adv.*  
 adjust *v.*  
 administration *n.*  
 admiration *n.*  
 admire *v.*

- admit *v.*  
 adopt *v.*  
 adult *n., adj.*  
 advance *n., v.*  
   advanced *adj.*  
   in advance  
 advantage *n.*  
   take advantage of  
 adventure *n.*  
 advertise *v.*  
   advertising *n.*  
 advertisement (*also ad*) *n.*  
 advice *n.*  
 advise *v.*  
 affair *n.*  
 affect *v.*  
 affection *n.*  
 afford *v.*  
 afraid *adj.*  
 after *prep., conj., adv.*  
 afternoon *n.*  
 afterward (*also afterwards*) *adv.*  
 again *adv.*  
 against *prep.*  
 age *n.*  
   aged *adj.*  
 agency *n.*  
 agenda *n.*  
 agent *n.*  
 aggressive *adj.*  
 ago *adv.*  
 agree *v.*  
 agreement *n.*  
 ahead *adv.*  
 aid *n., v.*  
 aim *n., v.*  
 air *n.*  
 aircraft *n.*  
 airport *n.*  
 alarm *n., v.*  
   alarming *adj.*  
   alarmed *adj.*  
 alcohol *n.*  
 alcoholic *adj.*  
 alive *adj.*  
 all *det., pron., adv.*  
 allow *v.*  
 all right *adj., adv., exclamation*  
 ally *n., v.*  
   allied *adj.*  
 almost *adv.*  
 alone *adj., adv.*  
 along *prep., adv.*  
 alongside *prep., adv.*  
 aloud *adv.*  
 alphabet *n.*  
 alphabetical *adj.*  
   alphabetically *adv.*  
 already *adv.*  
 also *adv.*  
 alter *v.*  
 alternative *n., adj.*  
   alternatively *adv.*  
 although *conj.*  
 altogether *adv.*  
 always *adv.*  
 a.m. *abbr.*  
 amaze *v.*  
   amazing *adj.*  
   amazed *adj.*  
 ambition *n.*  
 ambulance *n.*  
 among *prep.*  
 amount *n., v.*  
 amuse *v.*  
   amusing *adj.*  
   amused *adj.*  
 an ► a, an  
 analyze *v.*  
 analysis *n.*  
 ancient *adj.*  
 and *conj.*  
 anger *n.*  
 angle *n.*  
 angry *adj.*  
   angrily *adv.*  
 animal *n.*  
 ankle *n.*  
 anniversary *n.*  
 announce *v.*  
 announcement *n.*  
 annoy *v.*  
   annoying *adj.*  
   annoyed *adj.*  
 annual *adj.*  
   annually *adv.*  
 another *det., pron.*  
 answer *n., v.*  
 anti- *prefix*  
 anticipate *v.*  
 anxiety *n.*  
 anxious *adj.*  
   anxiously *adv.*  
 any *det., pron., adv.*  
 anymore (*also any more*) *adv.*  
 anyone (*also anybody*) *pron.*  
 anything *pron.*  
 anyway *adv.*  
 anywhere *adv.*  
 apart *adv.*  
   apart from (*also aside from*) *prep.*  
 apartment *n.*  
 apologize *v.*  
 apparent *adj.*  
   apparently *adv.*  
 appeal *n., v.*  
 appear *v.*  
 appearance *n.*  
 apple *n.*  
 application *n.*  
 apply *v.*  
 appoint *v.*  
 appointment *n.*  
 appreciate *v.*  
 approach *v., n.*  
 appropriate *adj.*  
 approval *n.*  
 approve (of) *v.*  
   approving *adj.*  
 approximate *adj.*  
   approximately *adv.*  
 April *n. (abbr. Apr.)*  
 area *n.*  
 argue *v.*  
 argument *n.*  
 arise *v.*  
 arm *n., v.*  
   arms *n.*  
   armed *adj.*  
 army *n.*  
 around *adv., prep.*  
 arrange *v.*  
 arrangement *n.*  
 arrest *v., n.*  
 arrival *n.*  
 arrive *v.*  
 arrow *n.*  
 art *n.*  
 article *n.*  
 artificial *adj.*  
   artificially *adv.*  
 artist *n.*  
 artistic *adj.*  
 as *prep., adv., conj.*  
 ashamed *adj.*  
 aside *adv.*  
   aside from ► apart from  
 ask *v.*  
 asleep *adj.*  
   fall asleep  
 aspect *n.*  
 assist *v.*  
 assistance *n.*  
 assistant *n., adj.*  
 associate *v.*  
   associated with  
 association *n.*  
 assume *v.*  
 assure *v.*  
 at *prep.*  
 atmosphere *n.*  
 atom *n.*  
 attach *v.*  
   attached *adj.*  
 attack *n., v.*  
 attempt *n., v.*  
   attempted *adj.*  
 attend *v.*  
 attention *n.*  
   pay attention  
 attitude *n.*  
 attorney *n.*  
 attract *v.*  
 attraction *n.*  
 attractive *adj.*  
 audience *n.*  
 August *n. (abbr. Aug.)*  
 aunt *n.*  
 author *n.*  
 authority *n.*  
 automatic *adj.*  
   automatically *adv.*  
 available *adj.*  
 average *adj., n.*  
 avoid *v.*  
 awake *adj.*  
 award *n., v.*  
 aware *adj.*  
 away *adv.*  
 awful *adj.*  
 awkward *adj.*  
   awkwardly *adv.*  
 baby *n.*  
 back *n., adj., adv., v.*  
 background *n.*  
 backward (*also backwards*) *adv.*  
   backward *adj.*  
 bacteria *n.*  
 bad *adj.*  
   go bad  
   badly *adv.*  
 bag *n.*  
 baggage *n.*  
 bake *v.*  
 balance *n., v.*  
 ball *n.*  
 ban *v., n.*  
 band *n.*  
 bandage *n., v.*

bank <i>n.</i>	beyond <i>prep., adv.</i>	bread <i>n.</i>	calm <i>adj., v., n.</i> calmly <i>adv.</i>
bar <i>n.</i>	bicycle (also bike) <i>n.</i>	break <i>v., n.</i> broken <i>adj.</i>	camera <i>n.</i>
barely <i>adv.</i>	bid <i>v., n.</i>	breakfast <i>n.</i>	camp <i>n., v.</i>
bargain <i>n.</i>	big <i>adj.</i>	breast <i>n.</i>	campaign <i>n.</i>
barrier <i>n.</i>	bill <i>n.</i>	breath <i>n.</i>	can <i>modal v., n.</i> cannot could <i>modal v.</i>
base <i>n., v.</i> based on	biology <i>n.</i>	breathe <i>v.</i> breathing <i>n.</i>	cancel <i>v.</i>
baseball <i>n.</i>	bird <i>n.</i>	breed <i>v., n.</i>	cancer <i>n.</i>
basic <i>adj.</i> basically <i>adv.</i>	birth <i>n.</i> give birth (to)	brick <i>n.</i>	candidate <i>n.</i>
basis <i>n.</i>	birthday <i>n.</i>	bridge <i>n.</i>	candy <i>n.</i>
basketball <i>n.</i>	bit <i>n.</i>	brief <i>adj.</i> briefly <i>adv.</i>	cap <i>n.</i>
bath <i>n.</i>	bite <i>v., n.</i>	bright <i>adj.</i> brightly <i>adv.</i>	capable (of) <i>adj.</i>
bathroom <i>n.</i>	bitter <i>adj.</i> bitterly <i>adv.</i>	brilliant <i>adj.</i>	capacity <i>n.</i>
battery <i>n.</i>	black <i>adj., n.</i>	bring <i>v.</i>	capital <i>n., adj.</i>
battle <i>n.</i>	blade <i>n.</i>	broad <i>adj.</i> broadly <i>adv.</i>	captain <i>n.</i>
bay <i>n.</i>	blame <i>v., n.</i>	broadcast <i>v., n.</i>	capture <i>v., n.</i>
be <i>v., auxiliary v.</i>	blank <i>adj., n.</i> blankly <i>adv.</i>	broken ► break	car <i>n.</i>
beach <i>n.</i>	blind <i>adj.</i>	brother <i>n.</i>	card <i>n.</i>
beak <i>n.</i>	block <i>n., v.</i>	brown <i>adj., n.</i>	care <i>n., v.</i> take care (of) care for
bear <i>v.</i>	blonde <i>adj., n., blond</i> <i>adj.</i>	brush <i>n., v.</i>	career <i>n.</i>
beard <i>n.</i>	blood <i>n.</i>	bubble <i>n.</i>	careful <i>adj.</i> carefully <i>adv.</i>
beat <i>n., v.</i>	blow <i>v., n.</i>	budget <i>n.</i>	careless <i>adj.</i> carelessly <i>adv.</i>
beautiful <i>adj.</i> beautifully <i>adv.</i>	blue <i>adj., n.</i>	build <i>v.</i> building <i>n.</i>	carpet <i>n.</i>
beauty <i>n.</i>	board <i>n., v.</i> on board	bullet <i>n.</i>	carrot <i>n.</i>
because <i>conj.</i> because of <i>prep.</i>	boat <i>n.</i>	bunch <i>n.</i>	carry <i>v.</i>
become <i>v.</i>	body <i>n.</i>	burn <i>v.</i>	case <i>n.</i> in case (of)
bed <i>n.</i>	boil <i>v.</i>	burst <i>v.</i>	cash <i>n.</i>
bedroom <i>n.</i>	bomb <i>n., v.</i>	bury <i>v.</i>	cast <i>v., n.</i>
beef <i>n.</i>	bond <i>n.</i>	bus <i>n.</i>	castle <i>n.</i>
beer <i>n.</i>	bone <i>n.</i>	bush <i>n.</i>	cat <i>n.</i>
before <i>prep., conj., adv.</i>	book <i>n., v.</i>	business <i>n.</i>	catch <i>v.</i>
begin <i>v.</i> beginning <i>n.</i>	boot <i>n.</i>	businessman, businesswoman <i>n.</i>	category <i>n.</i>
behalf <i>n.:</i> in behalf of sb, in sb's behalf	border <i>n.</i>	busy <i>adj.</i>	cause <i>n., v.</i>
behave <i>v.</i>	bore <i>v.</i> boring <i>adj.</i> bored <i>adj.</i>	but <i>conj.</i>	CD <i>n.</i>
behavior <i>n.</i>	born: be born <i>v.</i>	butter <i>n.</i>	cease <i>v.</i>
behind <i>prep., adv.</i>	borrow <i>v.</i>	butt <i>n.</i>	ceiling <i>n.</i>
belief <i>n.</i>	boss <i>n.</i>	button <i>n.</i>	celebrate <i>v.</i>
believe <i>v.</i>	both <i>det., pron.</i>	buy <i>v.</i>	celebration <i>n.</i>
bell <i>n.</i>	bother <i>v.</i>	buyer <i>n.</i>	cell <i>n.</i>
belong <i>v.</i>	bottle <i>n.</i>	by <i>prep., adv.</i>	cell phone (also cellular phone) <i>n.</i>
below <i>prep., adv.</i>	bottom <i>n., adj.</i>	bye <i>exclamation</i>	cent <i>n. (abbr. c, ct.)</i>
belt <i>n.</i>	bound <i>adj.:</i> bound to	c <i>abbr. ► cent</i>	center <i>n.</i>
bend <i>v., n.</i> bent <i>adj.</i>	bowl <i>n.</i>	cabinet <i>n.</i>	centimeter <i>n. (abbr. cm)</i>
beneath <i>prep., adv.</i>	box <i>n.</i>	cable <i>n.</i>	central <i>adj.</i>
benefit <i>n., v.</i>	boy <i>n.</i>	cake <i>n.</i>	century <i>n.</i>
beside <i>prep.</i>	boyfriend <i>n.</i>	calculate <i>v.</i>	ceremony <i>n.</i>
bet <i>v., n.</i>	brain <i>n.</i>	calculation <i>n.</i>	certain <i>adj., pron.</i> certainly <i>adv.</i> uncertain <i>adj.</i>
better, best ► good, well	branch <i>n.</i>	call <i>v., n.</i> be called	
between <i>prep., adv.</i>	brand <i>n.</i>		
	brave <i>adj.</i>		

certificate <i>n.</i>	clerk <i>n.</i>	comparison <i>n.</i>	contain <i>v.</i>
chain <i>n., v.</i>	click <i>v., n.</i>	compete <i>v.</i>	container <i>n.</i>
chair <i>n.</i>	client <i>n.</i>	competition <i>n.</i>	contemporary <i>adj.</i>
chairman, chairwoman <i>n.</i>	climate <i>n.</i>	competitive <i>adj.</i>	content <i>n.</i>
challenge <i>n., v.</i>	climb <i>v.</i>	complain <i>v.</i>	contest <i>n.</i>
chamber <i>n.</i>	clock <i>n.</i>	complaint <i>n.</i>	context <i>n.</i>
chance <i>n.</i>	close /kloʊs/ <i>adj.</i> closely <i>adv.</i>	complete <i>adj., v.</i> completely <i>adv.</i>	continent <i>n.</i>
change <i>v., n.</i>	close /kloʊz/ <i>v.</i> closed <i>adj.</i>	complex <i>adj.</i>	continue <i>v.</i>
channel <i>n.</i>	closet <i>n.</i>	complicate <i>v.</i> complicated <i>adj.</i>	continuous <i>adj.</i> continuously <i>adv.</i>
chapter <i>n.</i>	cloth <i>n.</i>	component <i>n.</i>	contract <i>n., v.</i>
character <i>n.</i>	clothes <i>n.</i>	computer <i>n.</i>	contrast <i>n., v.</i> contrasting <i>adj.</i>
characteristic <i>adj., n.</i>	clothing <i>n.</i>	concentrate <i>v.</i>	contribute <i>v.</i>
charge <i>n., v.</i> in charge of	cloud <i>n.</i>	concentration <i>n.</i>	contribution <i>n.</i>
charity <i>n.</i>	club <i>n.</i>	concept <i>n.</i>	control <i>n., v.</i> in control (of) under control controlled <i>adj.</i> uncontrolled <i>adj.</i>
chart <i>n., v.</i>	cm <i>abbr.</i> ▶ centimeter	concern <i>v., n.</i> concerned <i>adj.</i> concerning <i>prep.</i>	convenient <i>adj.</i>
chase <i>v., n.</i>	coach <i>n.</i>	concert <i>n.</i>	convention <i>n.</i>
chat <i>v., n.</i>	coal <i>n.</i>	conclude <i>v.</i>	conventional <i>adj.</i>
cheap <i>adj.</i> cheaply <i>adv.</i>	coast <i>n.</i>	conclusion <i>n.</i>	conversation <i>n.</i>
cheat <i>v., n.</i>	coat <i>n.</i>	concrete <i>adj., n.</i>	convert <i>v.</i>
check <i>v., n.</i>	code <i>n.</i>	condition <i>n.</i>	convince <i>v.</i>
cheek <i>n.</i>	coffee <i>n.</i>	conduct <i>v., n.</i>	cook <i>v., n.</i> cooking <i>n.</i>
cheerful <i>adj.</i> cheerfully <i>adv.</i>	coin <i>n.</i>	conference <i>n.</i>	cookie <i>n.</i>
cheese <i>n.</i>	cold <i>adj., n.</i> coldly <i>adv.</i>	confidence <i>n.</i>	cool <i>adj., v.</i>
chemical <i>adj., n.</i>	collapse <i>v., n.</i>	confident <i>adj.</i> confidently <i>adv.</i>	cooperation <i>n.</i>
chemist <i>n.</i>	colleague <i>n.</i>	confirm <i>v.</i>	cope (with) <i>v.</i>
chemistry <i>n.</i>	collect <i>v.</i>	conflict <i>n., v.</i>	copy <i>n., v.</i>
chest <i>n.</i>	collection <i>n.</i>	confront <i>v.</i>	core <i>n.</i>
chew <i>v.</i>	college <i>n.</i>	confuse <i>v.</i> confusing <i>adj.</i> confused <i>adj.</i>	corner <i>n.</i>
chicken <i>n.</i>	color <i>n., v.</i> colored <i>adj.</i>	confusion <i>n.</i>	correct <i>adj., v.</i> correctly <i>adv.</i>
chief <i>adj., n.</i>	column <i>n.</i>	congratulations <i>n.</i>	cost <i>n., v.</i>
child <i>n.</i>	combination <i>n.</i>	connect <i>v.</i>	cottage <i>n.</i>
childhood <i>n.</i>	combine <i>v.</i>	connection <i>n.</i>	cotton <i>n.</i>
chin <i>n.</i>	come <i>v.</i>	conscious <i>adj.</i> unconscious <i>adj.</i>	cough <i>v., n.</i>
chip <i>n.</i>	comedy <i>n.</i>	consequence <i>n.</i>	could ▶ can
chocolate <i>n.</i>	comfort <i>n., v.</i>	conserve <i>v.</i>	council <i>n.</i>
choice <i>n.</i>	comfortable <i>adj.</i> comfortably <i>adv.</i> uncomfortable <i>adj.</i>	conservative <i>adj.</i>	count <i>v.</i>
choose <i>v.</i>	command <i>v., n.</i>	consider <i>v.</i>	counter <i>n.</i>
chop <i>v.</i>	comment <i>n., v.</i>	considerable <i>adj.</i> considerably <i>adv.</i>	country <i>n.</i>
church <i>n.</i>	commercial <i>n., adj.</i>	consideration <i>n.</i>	countryside <i>n.</i>
cigarette <i>n.</i>	commission <i>n., v.</i>	consistent <i>adj.</i>	county <i>n.</i>
circle <i>n.</i>	commit <i>v.</i>	consist of <i>v.</i>	couple <i>n.</i> a couple
circumstance <i>n.</i>	commitment <i>n.</i>	constant <i>adj.</i> constantly <i>adv.</i>	courage <i>n.</i>
citizen <i>n.</i>	committee <i>n.</i>	construct <i>v.</i>	course <i>n.</i> of course
city <i>n.</i>	common <i>adj.</i> in common commonly <i>adv.</i>	construction <i>n.</i>	court <i>n.</i>
civil <i>adj.</i>	communicate <i>v.</i>	consult <i>v.</i>	cousin <i>n.</i>
claim <i>v., n.</i>	communication <i>n.</i>	consumer <i>n.</i>	cover <i>v., n.</i> covered <i>adj.</i> covering <i>n.</i>
class <i>n.</i>	community <i>n.</i>	contact <i>n., v.</i>	
classic <i>adj., n.</i>	company <i>n.</i>		
classroom <i>n.</i>	compare <i>v.</i>		
clean <i>adj., v.</i>			
clear <i>adj., v.</i> clearly <i>adv.</i>			

cow <i>n.</i>	damage <i>n., v.</i>	deny <i>v.</i>	disadvantage <i>n.</i>
crack <i>n., v.</i>	damp <i>adj.</i>	department <i>n.</i>	disagree <i>v.</i>
cracked <i>adj.</i>	dance <i>n., v.</i>	departure <i>n.</i>	disagreement <i>n.</i>
craft <i>n.</i>	dancing <i>n.</i>	depend (on) <i>v.</i>	disappear <i>v.</i>
crash <i>n., v.</i>	dancer <i>n.</i>	deposit <i>n., v.</i>	disappoint <i>v.</i>
crazy <i>adj.</i>	danger <i>n.</i>	depress <i>v.</i>	disappointing <i>adj.</i>
cream <i>n., adj.</i>	dangerous <i>adj.</i>	depressing <i>adj.</i>	disappointed <i>adj.</i>
create <i>v.</i>	dare <i>v.</i>	depressed <i>adj.</i>	disappointment <i>n.</i>
creation <i>n.</i>	dark <i>adj., n.</i>	depth <i>n.</i>	disapproval <i>n.</i>
creative <i>adj.</i>	data <i>n.</i>	derive <i>v.</i>	disapprove (of) <i>v.</i>
creature <i>n.</i>	date <i>n., v.</i>	describe <i>v.</i>	disapproving <i>adj.</i>
credit <i>n.</i>	daughter <i>n.</i>	description <i>n.</i>	disaster <i>n.</i>
credit card <i>n.</i>	day <i>n.</i>	desert <i>n., v.</i>	disc ► disk
crime <i>n.</i>	dead <i>adj.</i>	deserve <i>v.</i>	discipline <i>n.</i>
criminal <i>adj., n.</i>	deaf <i>adj.</i>	design <i>n., v.</i>	discount <i>n.</i>
crisis <i>n.</i>	deal <i>v., n.</i>	designer <i>n.</i>	discover <i>v.</i>
crisp <i>adj.</i>	deal with	desire <i>n., v.</i>	discovery <i>n.</i>
criterion <i>n.</i>	dear <i>adj.</i>	desk <i>n.</i>	discuss <i>v.</i>
critic <i>n.</i>	death <i>n.</i>	desperate <i>adj.</i>	discussion <i>n.</i>
critical <i>adj.</i>	debate <i>n., v.</i>	desperately <i>adv.</i>	disease <i>n.</i>
criticism <i>n.</i>	debt <i>n.</i>	despite <i>prep.</i>	disgust <i>v., n.</i>
criticize <i>v.</i>	decade <i>n.</i>	destroy <i>v.</i>	disgusting <i>adj.</i>
crop <i>n.</i>	decay <i>n., v.</i>	destruction <i>n.</i>	disgusted <i>adj.</i>
cross <i>n., v.</i>	December <i>n. (abbr. Dec.)</i>	detail <i>n.</i>	dish <i>n.</i>
crowd <i>n.</i>	decent <i>adj.</i>	in detail	dishonest <i>adj.</i>
crowded <i>adj.</i>	decide <i>v.</i>	detailed <i>adj.</i>	dishonestly <i>adv.</i>
crown <i>n.</i>	decision <i>n.</i>	determination <i>n.</i>	disk ( <i>also</i> disc) <i>n.</i>
crucial <i>adj.</i>	declare <i>v.</i>	determine <i>v.</i>	dislike <i>v., n.</i>
cruel <i>adj.</i>	decline <i>n., v.</i>	determined <i>adj.</i>	dismiss <i>v.</i>
crush <i>v.</i>	decorate <i>v.</i>	develop <i>v.</i>	display <i>v., n.</i>
cry <i>v., n.</i>	decoration <i>n.</i>	development <i>n.</i>	dissolve <i>v.</i>
ct <i>abbr. ► cent</i>	decorative <i>adj.</i>	device <i>n.</i>	distance <i>n.</i>
cultural <i>adj.</i>	decrease <i>v., n.</i>	devote <i>v.</i>	distant <i>adj.</i>
culture <i>n.</i>	deep <i>adj.</i>	devoted <i>adj.</i>	distinguish <i>v.</i>
cup <i>n.</i>	deeply <i>adv.</i>	diagram <i>n.</i>	distribute <i>v.</i>
cupboard <i>n.</i>	defeat <i>v., n.</i>	dialogue ( <i>also</i> dialog) <i>n.</i>	distribution <i>n.</i>
cure <i>v., n.</i>	defense <i>n.</i>	diamond <i>n.</i>	district <i>n.</i>
curious <i>adj.</i>	defend <i>v.</i>	diary <i>n.</i>	disturb <i>v.</i>
curiously <i>adv.</i>	define <i>v.</i>	dictionary <i>n.</i>	disturbing <i>adj.</i>
curl <i>v., n.</i>	definite <i>adj.</i>	die <i>v.</i>	divide <i>v.</i>
curly <i>adj.</i>	definitely <i>adv.</i>	dying <i>adj.</i>	division <i>n.</i>
current <i>adj., n.</i>	definition <i>n.</i>	diet <i>n.</i>	divorce <i>n., v.</i>
currently <i>adv.</i>	degree <i>n.</i>	difference <i>n.</i>	divorced <i>adj.</i>
curtain <i>n.</i>	delay <i>n., v.</i>	different <i>adj.</i>	do <i>v., auxiliary v.</i>
curve <i>n., v.</i>	deliberate <i>adj.</i>	differently <i>adv.</i>	undo <i>v.</i>
curved <i>adj.</i>	deliberately <i>adv.</i>	difficult <i>adj.</i>	doctor <i>n. (abbr. Dr.)</i>
custom <i>n.</i>	delicate <i>adj.</i>	difficulty <i>n.</i>	document <i>n.</i>
customer <i>n.</i>	delight <i>n., v.</i>	dig <i>v.</i>	dog <i>n.</i>
customs <i>n.</i>	deliver <i>v.</i>	digital <i>adj.</i>	dollar <i>n.</i>
cut <i>v., n.</i>	delivery <i>n.</i>	dinner <i>n.</i>	domestic <i>adj.</i>
cute <i>adj.</i>	demand <i>n., v.</i>	direct <i>adj., v.</i>	dominate <i>v.</i>
cycle <i>n., v.</i>	democracy <i>n.</i>	directly <i>adv.</i>	door <i>n.</i>
cycling <i>n.</i>	democratic <i>adj.</i>	direction <i>n.</i>	dot <i>n.</i>
	demonstrate <i>v.</i>	director <i>n.</i>	double <i>adj., det., adv.,</i>
	demonstration <i>n.</i>	dirt <i>n.</i>	<i>n., v.</i>
dad <i>n.</i>	dentist <i>n.</i>	dirty <i>adj.</i>	doubt <i>n., v.</i>
daily <i>adj.</i>		disability <i>n.</i>	down <i>adv., prep.</i>











logical <i>adj.</i>	mark <i>n., v.</i>	midnight <i>n.</i>	movie <i>n.</i>
lonely <i>adj.</i>	market <i>n.</i>	might <i>modal v.</i>	movie theater <i>n.</i>
long <i>adj., adv.</i>	marketing <i>n.</i>	mild <i>adj.</i>	Mr. <i>abbr.</i>
look <i>v., n.</i>	marriage <i>n.</i>	mile <i>n.</i>	Mrs. <i>abbr.</i>
look at	marry <i>v.</i>	military <i>adj.</i>	Ms. <i>abbr.</i>
look for	married <i>adj.</i>	milk <i>n.</i>	much <i>det., pron., adv.</i>
look forward to	mass <i>n., adj.</i>	milligram <i>n. (abbr. mg)</i>	mud <i>n.</i>
loose <i>adj.</i>	massive <i>adj.</i>	millimeter <i>n. (abbr. mm)</i>	multiply <i>v.</i>
loosely <i>adv.</i>	master <i>n.</i>	mind <i>n., v.</i>	murder <i>n., v.</i>
lord <i>n.</i>	match <i>n., v.</i>	mine <i>pron., n.</i>	muscle <i>n.</i>
lose <i>v.</i>	matching <i>adj.</i>	mineral <i>n., adj.</i>	museum <i>n.</i>
lost <i>adj.</i>	mate <i>n., v.</i>	minimum <i>adj., n.</i>	music <i>n.</i>
loss <i>n.</i>	material <i>n., adj.</i>	minister <i>n.</i>	musical <i>adj.</i>
lot: a lot (of) ( <i>also</i> lots (of)) <i>pron., det., adv.</i>	mathematics ( <i>also</i> math) <i>n.</i>	ministry <i>n.</i>	musician <i>n.</i>
loud <i>adj., adv.</i>	matter <i>n., v.</i>	minor <i>adj.</i>	must <i>modal v.</i>
loudly <i>adv.</i>	maximum <i>adj., n.</i>	minority <i>n.</i>	my <i>det.</i>
love <i>n., v.</i>	may <i>modal v.</i>	minute <i>n.</i>	myself <i>pron.</i>
lover <i>n.</i>	May <i>n.</i>	mirror <i>n.</i>	mysterious <i>adj.</i>
low <i>adj., adv.</i>	maybe <i>adv.</i>	miss <i>v., n.</i>	mystery <i>n.</i>
lower <i>v.</i>	mayor <i>n.</i>	Miss <i>n.</i>	
loyal <i>adj.</i>	me <i>pron.</i>	missing <i>adj.</i>	nail <i>n.</i>
luck <i>n.</i>	meal <i>n.</i>	mistake <i>n., v.</i>	naked <i>adj.</i>
lucky <i>adj.</i>	mean <i>v.</i>	mistaken <i>adj.</i>	name <i>n., v.</i>
unlucky <i>adj.</i>	meaning <i>n.</i>	mix <i>v., n.</i>	narrow <i>adj.</i>
lump <i>n.</i>	means <i>n.</i>	mixed <i>adj.</i>	nation <i>n.</i>
lunch <i>n.</i>	by means of	mixture <i>n.</i>	national <i>adj.</i>
lung <i>n.</i>	meanwhile <i>adv.</i>	mm <i>abbr.</i> ► millimeter	native <i>adj.</i>
	measure <i>v., n.</i>	mobile <i>adj.</i>	natural <i>adj.</i>
machine <i>n.</i>	measurement <i>n.</i>	model <i>n.</i>	naturally <i>adv.</i>
machinery <i>n.</i>	meat <i>n.</i>	modern <i>adj.</i>	nature <i>n.</i>
mad <i>adj.</i>	media <i>n.</i>	mom <i>n.</i>	navy <i>n.</i>
magazine <i>n.</i>	medical <i>adj.</i>	moment <i>n.</i>	near <i>adj., adv., prep.</i>
magic <i>n., adj.</i>	medicine <i>n.</i>	Monday <i>n. (abbr. Mon.)</i>	nearby <i>adj., adv.</i>
mail <i>n., v.</i>	medium <i>adj., n.</i>	money <i>n.</i>	nearly <i>adv.</i>
main <i>adj.</i>	meet <i>v.</i>	monitor <i>n., v.</i>	neat <i>adj.</i>
mainly <i>adv.</i>	meeting <i>n.</i>	month <i>n.</i>	neatly <i>adv.</i>
maintain <i>v.</i>	melt <i>v.</i>	mood <i>n.</i>	necessary <i>adj.</i>
major <i>adj., n.</i>	member <i>n.</i>	moon <i>n.</i>	necessarily <i>adv.</i>
majority <i>n.</i>	membership <i>n.</i>	moral <i>adj.</i>	unnecessary <i>adj.</i>
make <i>v., n.</i>	memory <i>n.</i>	morally <i>adv.</i>	neck <i>n.</i>
make sth up	in memory of	more <i>det., pron., adv.</i>	need <i>v., modal v., n.</i>
make-up <i>n.</i>	mental <i>adj.</i>	moreover <i>adv.</i>	needle <i>n.</i>
male <i>adj., n.</i>	mentally <i>adv.</i>	morning <i>n.</i>	negative <i>adj.</i>
mall <i>n.</i>	mention <i>v.</i>	most <i>det., pron., adv.</i>	neighbor <i>n.</i>
man <i>n.</i>	menu <i>n.</i>	mostly <i>adv.</i>	neighborhood <i>n.</i>
manage <i>v.</i>	mere <i>adj.</i>	mother <i>n.</i>	neither <i>det., pron., adv.</i>
management <i>n.</i>	merely <i>adv.</i>	motion <i>n.</i>	nephew <i>n.</i>
manager <i>n.</i>	mess <i>n., v.</i>	motor <i>n.</i>	nerve <i>n.</i>
manner <i>n.</i>	message <i>n.</i>	motorcycle <i>n.</i>	nervous <i>adj.</i>
manufacture <i>v., n.</i>	messy <i>adj.</i>	mount <i>v., n.</i>	nervously <i>adv.</i>
manufacturing <i>n.</i>	metal <i>n.</i>	mountain <i>n.</i>	nest <i>n., v.</i>
manufacturer <i>n.</i>	meter <i>n.</i>	mouse <i>n.</i>	net <i>n.</i>
many <i>det., pron.</i>	method <i>n.</i>	mouth <i>n.</i>	network <i>n.</i>
map <i>n.</i>	mg <i>abbr.</i> ► milligram	move <i>v., n.</i>	never <i>adv.</i>
March <i>n. (abbr. Mar.)</i>	mid- <i>combining form</i>	moving <i>adj.</i>	nevertheless <i>adv.</i>
march <i>v., n.</i>	middle <i>n., adj.</i>	movement <i>n.</i>	new <i>adj.</i>

- newly *adv.*  
 news *n.*  
 newspaper *n.*  
 next *adj., adv., n.*  
   next to *prep.*  
 nice *adj.*  
   nicely *adv.*  
 niece *n.*  
 night *n.*  
 no *exclamation, det.*  
 No. (also no.) *abbr. ▶*  
   number  
 nobody (also no one) *pron.*  
 nod *v.*  
 noise *n.*  
 noisy *adj.*  
   noisily *adv.*  
 non- *prefix*  
 none *pron.*  
 nonsense *n.*  
 no one ▶ nobody  
 nor *conj., adv.*  
 normal *adj., n.*  
   normally *adv.*  
 north *n., adj., adv.*  
 northern *adj.*  
 nose *n.*  
 not *adv.*  
 note *n., v.*  
 nothing *pron.*  
 notice *n., v.*  
   take notice of  
 noticeable *adj.*  
 notion *n.*  
 novel *n.*  
 November *n. (abbr. Nov.)*  
 now *adv.*  
 nowhere *adv.*  
 nuclear *adj.*  
 number (*abbr. No., no.*)  
   *n.*  
 numerous *adj.*  
 nurse *n.*  
 nut *n.*  
  
 obey *v.*  
 object *n., v.*  
 objective *n., adj.*  
 observation *n.*  
 observe *v.*  
 obtain *v.*  
 obvious *adj.*  
   obviously *adv.*  
 occasion *n.*  
 occasionally *adv.*  
  
 occupy *v.*  
   occupied *adj.*  
 occur *v.*  
 ocean *n.*  
 o'clock *adv.*  
 October *n. (abbr. Oct.)*  
 odd *adj.*  
   oddly *adv.*  
 of *prep.*  
 off *adv., prep.*  
 offend *v.*  
 offense *n.*  
 offensive *adj.*  
 offer *v., n.*  
 office *n.*  
 officer *n.*  
 official *adj., n.*  
   officially *adv.*  
 often *adv.*  
 oh *exclamation*  
 oil *n.*  
 OK (also okay)  
   *exclamation, adj., adv.*  
 old *adj.*  
 old-fashioned *adj.*  
 on *prep., adv.*  
 once *adv., conj.*  
 one *number, det., pron.*  
 one another ▶ each  
   other  
 onion *n.*  
 online (also on-line) *adj.*  
   online (also on line)  
   *adv.*  
 only *adj., adv.*  
 onto *prep.*  
 open *adj., v.*  
   openly *adv.*  
   opening *n.*  
 operate *v.*  
 operation *n.*  
 opinion *n.*  
 opponent *n.*  
 opportunity *n.*  
 oppose *v.*  
   opposing *adj.*  
   opposed to  
 opposite *adj., adv., n.,*  
   *prep.*  
 opposition *n.*  
 option *n.*  
 or *conj.*  
 orange *n., adj.*  
 order *n., v.*  
   in order to  
 ordinary *adj.*  
 organ *n.*  
 organization *n.*  
  
 organize *v.*  
   organized *adj.*  
 origin *n.*  
 original *adj., n.*  
   originally *adv.*  
 other *adj., pron.*  
 otherwise *adv.*  
 ought to *modal v.*  
 ounce *n.*  
 our *det.*  
   ours *pron.*  
 ourselves *pron.*  
 out (of) *adv., prep.*  
 outdoors *adv.*  
   outdoor *adj.*  
 outer *adj.*  
 outline *v., n.*  
 output *n.*  
 outside *n., adj., prep.,*  
   *adv.*  
 outstanding *adj.*  
 oven *n.*  
 over *adv., prep.*  
 overall *adj., adv.*  
 overseas *adv., adj.*  
 overcome *v.*  
 owe *v.*  
 own *adj., pron., v.*  
 owner *n.*  
  
 p. *abbr. ▶* page  
 pace *n.*  
 pack *v., n.*  
 package *n., v.*  
 page *n. (abbr. p.)*  
 pain *n.*  
 painful *adj.*  
 paint *n., v.*  
   painting *n.*  
 painter *n.*  
 pair *n.*  
 palace *n.*  
 pale *adj.*  
 pan *n.*  
 panel *n.*  
 pants *n.*  
 paper *n.*  
 parallel *adj.*  
 parent *n.*  
 park *n., v.*  
 parliament *n.*  
 part *n.*  
   take part (in)  
 participate *v.*  
 particular *adj.*  
   particularly *adv.*  
  
 partly *adv.*  
 partner *n.*  
 partnership *n.*  
 party *n.*  
 pass *v.*  
   passing *n., adj.*  
 passage *n.*  
 passenger *n.*  
 passion *n.*  
 passport *n.*  
 past *adj., n., prep., adv.*  
 path *n.*  
 patience *n.*  
 patient *n., adj.*  
 pattern *n.*  
 pause *v., n.*  
 pay *v., n.*  
 payment *n.*  
 peace *n.*  
 peaceful *adj.*  
 peak *n.*  
 pen *n.*  
 penalty *n.*  
 pencil *n.*  
 people *n.*  
 pepper *n.*  
 per *prep.*  
 percent *n., adj., adv.*  
 percentage *n.*  
 perfect *adj.*  
   perfectly *adv.*  
 perform *v.*  
 performance *n.*  
 performer *n.*  
 perhaps *adv.*  
 period *n.*  
 permanent *adj.*  
   permanently *adv.*  
 permission *n.*  
 permit *v.*  
 person *n.*  
 personal *adj.*  
   personally *adv.*  
 personality *n.*  
 perspective *n.*  
 persuade *v.*  
 pet *n.*  
 phase *n.*  
 philosophy *n.*  
 phone ▶ telephone  
 photocopy *n., v.*  
 photograph *n., v. (also*  
   *photo n.)*  
 photographer *n.*  
 photography *n.*  
 phrase *n.*

- physical *adj.*  
 physically *adv.*  
 physics *n.*  
 piano *n.*  
 pick *v.*  
 pick sth up  
 picture *n.*  
 piece *n.*  
 pig *n.*  
 pile *n., v.*  
 pill *n.*  
 pilot *n.*  
 pin *n., v.*  
 pink *adj., n.*  
 pint *n. (abbr. pt.)*  
 pipe *n.*  
 pitch *n., v.*  
 place *n., v.*  
 take place  
 plain *adj.*  
 plan *n., v.*  
 planning *n.*  
 plane *n.*  
 planet *n.*  
 plant *n., v.*  
 plastic *n., adj.*  
 plate *n.*  
 platform *n.*  
 play *v., n.*  
 player *n.*  
 pleasant *adj.*  
 pleasantly *adv.*  
 unpleasant *adj.*  
 please *exclamation, v.*  
 pleased *adj.*  
 pleasure *n.*  
 plenty *pron., adv., n., det.*  
 plot *n., v.*  
 plug *n.*  
 plus *prep., n., adj., conj.*  
 p.m. *abbr.*  
 pocket *n.*  
 poem *n.*  
 poetry *n.*  
 point *n., v.*  
 pointed *adj.*  
 poison *n., v.*  
 poisonous *adj.*  
 pole *n.*  
 police *n.*  
 policy *n.*  
 polish *n., v.*  
 polite *adj.*  
 politely *adv.*  
 political *adj.*  
 politically *adv.*  
 politician *n.*  
 politics *n.*  
 pollution *n.*  
 pool *n.*  
 poor *adj.*  
 pop *n., v.*  
 popular *adj.*  
 population *n.*  
 port *n.*  
 pose *v., n.*  
 position *n.*  
 positive *adj.*  
 possess *v.*  
 possession *n.*  
 possibility *n.*  
 possible *adj.*  
 possibly *adv.*  
 post *n., v.*  
 post office *n.*  
 pot *n.*  
 potato *n.*  
 potential *adj., n.*  
 potentially *adv.*  
 poverty *n.*  
 pound *n.*  
 pour *v.*  
 powder *n.*  
 power *n.*  
 powerful *adj.*  
 practical *adj.*  
 practically *adv.*  
 practice *n., v.*  
 praise *n., v.*  
 prayer *n.*  
 precise *adj.*  
 precisely *adv.*  
 predict *v.*  
 prefer *v.*  
 preference *n.*  
 pregnant *adj.*  
 premises *n.*  
 preparation *n.*  
 prepare *v.*  
 prepared *adj.*  
 presence *n.*  
 present *adj., n., v.*  
 presentation *n.*  
 preserve *v.*  
 president *n.*  
 press *n., v.*  
 pressure *n.*  
 presumably *adv.*  
 pretend *v.*  
 pretty *adv., adj.*  
 prevent *v.*  
 previous *adj.*  
 previously *adv.*  
 price *n.*  
 pride *n.*  
 priest *n.*  
 primary *adj.*  
 primarily *adv.*  
 prime minister *n.*  
 prince *n.*  
 princess *n.*  
 principal *adj., n.*  
 principle *n.*  
 print *v., n.*  
 printer *n.*  
 prior *adj.*  
 priority *n.*  
 prison *n.*  
 prisoner *n.*  
 private *adj.*  
 privately *adv.*  
 prize *n.*  
 probably *adv.*  
 problem *n.*  
 procedure *n.*  
 proceed *v.*  
 process *n., v.*  
 produce *v.*  
 producer *n.*  
 product *n.*  
 production *n.*  
 profession *n.*  
 professional *adj., n.*  
 professor *n.*  
 profile *n.*  
 profit *n.*  
 program *n., v.*  
 progress *n., v.*  
 project *n., v.*  
 promise *v., n.*  
 promote *v.*  
 promotion *n.*  
 prompt *adj., v.*  
 promptly *adv.*  
 pronounce *v.*  
 pronunciation *n.*  
 proof *n.*  
 proper *adj.*  
 property *n.*  
 proportion *n.*  
 proposal *n.*  
 propose *v.*  
 prospect *n.*  
 protect *v.*  
 protection *n.*  
 protest *n., v.*  
 proud *adj.*  
 proudly *adv.*  
 prove *v.*  
 provide *v.*  
 provided (also providing) *conj.*  
 pt *abbr.* ▶ pint  
 public *adj., n.*  
 in public  
 publicly *adv.*  
 publication *n.*  
 publicity *n.*  
 publish *v.*  
 publishing *n.*  
 pull *v., n.*  
 punch *v., n.*  
 punish *v.*  
 punishment *n.*  
 purchase *n., v.*  
 pure *adj.*  
 purely *adv.*  
 purple *adj., n.*  
 purpose *n.*  
 on purpose  
 pursue *v.*  
 push *v., n.*  
 put *v.*  
 put sth on  
 put sth out  
 qualification *n.*  
 qualify *v.*  
 qualified *adj.*  
 quality *n.*  
 quantity *n.*  
 quarter *n.*  
 queen *n.*  
 question *n., v.*  
 quick *adj.*  
 quickly *adv.*  
 quiet *adj.*  
 quietly *adv.*  
 quit *v.*  
 quite *adv.*  
 quote *v.*  
 race *n., v.*  
 racing *n.*  
 radio *n.*  
 rail *n.*  
 railroad *n.*  
 rain *n., v.*  
 raise *v.*  
 range *n.*  
 rank *n., v.*  
 rapid *adj.*  
 rapidly *adv.*

- rare *adj.*  
   rarely *adv.*  
 rate *n., v.*  
 rather *adv.*  
   rather than  
 raw *adj.*  
 re- *prefix*  
 reach *v.*  
 react *v.*  
 reaction *n.*  
 read *v.*  
   reading *n.*  
 reader *n.*  
 ready *adj.*  
 real *adj.*  
   really *adv.*  
 realistic *adj.*  
 reality *n.*  
 realize *v.*  
 really ► real  
 rear *n., adj.*  
 reason *n.*  
 reasonable *adj.*  
   reasonably *adv.*  
   unreasonable *adj.*  
 recall *v.*  
 receipt *n.*  
 receive *v.*  
 recent *adj.*  
   recently *adv.*  
 reception *n.*  
 recognition *n.*  
 recognize *v.*  
 recommend *v.*  
 recommendation *n.*  
 record *n., v.*  
   recording *n.*  
 recover *v.*  
 recovery *n.*  
 red *adj., n.*  
 reduce *v.*  
 reduction *n.*  
 refer to *v.*  
 reference *n.*  
 reflect *v.*  
 reform *v., n.*  
 refrigerator *n.*  
 refusal *n.*  
 refuse *v.*  
 regard *v., n.*  
   regarding *prep.*  
 region *n.*  
 regional *adj.*  
 register *v., n.*  
 regret *v., n.*  
 regular *adj.*  
   regularly *adv.*  
 regulation *n.*  
 reject *v.*  
 relate *v.*  
   related (to) *adj.*  
 relation *n.*  
 relationship *n.*  
 relative *adj., n.*  
   relatively *adv.*  
 relax *v.*  
   relaxed *adj.*  
   relaxing *adj.*  
 release *v., n.*  
 relevant *adj.*  
 relief *n.*  
 religion *n.*  
 religious *adj.*  
 rely on *v.*  
 remain *v.*  
   remaining *adj.*  
   remains *n.*  
 remark *n., v.*  
 remarkable *adj.*  
   remarkably *adv.*  
 remember *v.*  
 remind *v.*  
 remote *adj.*  
 removal *n.*  
 remove *v.*  
 rent *n., v.*  
 repair *v., n.*  
 repeat *v.*  
   repeated *adj.*  
   repeatedly *adv.*  
 replace *v.*  
 reply *n., v.*  
 report *v., n.*  
 reporter *n.*  
 represent *v.*  
 representative *n., adj.*  
 reproduce *v.*  
 reputation *n.*  
 request *n., v.*  
 require *v.*  
 requirement *n.*  
 rescue *v., n.*  
 research *n., v.*  
 reservation *n.*  
 reserve *v., n.*  
 resident *n., adj.*  
 resist *v.*  
 resistance *n.*  
 resolve *v.*  
 resort *n.*  
 resource *n.*  
 respect *n., v.*  
 respond *v.*  
 response *n.*  
 responsibility *n.*  
 responsible *adj.*  
 rest *n., v.*  
   the rest  
 restaurant *n.*  
 restore *v.*  
 restrict *v.*  
   restricted *adj.*  
 restriction *n.*  
 result *n., v.*  
 retain *v.*  
 retire *v.*  
   retired *adj.*  
 retirement *n.*  
 return *v., n.*  
 reveal *v.*  
 reverse *v., n.*  
 review *n., v.*  
 revise *v.*  
 revision *n.*  
 revolution *n.*  
 reward *n., v.*  
 rhythm *n.*  
 rice *n.*  
 rich *adj.*  
 rid *v.:* get rid of  
 ride *v., n.*  
   riding *n.*  
 rider *n.*  
 ridiculous *adj.*  
 right *adj., adv., n.*  
   rightly *adv.*  
 ring *n., v.*  
 rise *n., v.*  
 risk *n., v.*  
 rival *n., adj.*  
 river *n.*  
 road *n.*  
 rob *v.*  
 rock *n.*  
 role *n.*  
 roll *n., v.*  
 romantic *adj.*  
 roof *n.*  
 room *n.*  
 root *n.*  
 rope *n.*  
 rose *n.*  
 rough *adj.*  
   roughly *adv.*  
 round *adj., n.*  
 route *n.*  
 routine *n., adj.*  
 row /roʊ/ *n.*  
 royal *adj.*  
 rub *v.*  
 rubber *n.*  
 rude *adj.*  
   rudely *adv.*  
 ruin *v., n.*  
   ruined *adj.*  
 rule *n., v.*  
 ruler *n.*  
 rumor *n.*  
 run *v., n.*  
   running *n.*  
 runner *n.*  
 rural *adj.*  
 rush *v., n.*  
 sack *n.*  
 sad *adj.*  
   sadly *adv.*  
 sadness *n.*  
 safe *adj.*  
   safely *adv.*  
 safety *n.*  
 sail *v., n.*  
   sailing *dv.*  
 sailor *n.*  
 salad *n.*  
 salary *n.*  
 sale *n.*  
 salt *n.*  
 salty *adj.*  
 same *adj., pron.*  
 sample *n.*  
 sand *n.*  
 satisfaction *n.*  
 satisfy *v.*  
   satisfied *adj.*  
   satisfying *adj.*  
 Saturday *n. (abbr. Sat.)*  
 sauce *n.*  
 save *v.*  
   saving *n.*  
 say *v.*  
 scale *n.*  
 scare *v., n.*  
   scared *adj.*  
 scary *adj.*  
 scene *n.*  
 schedule *n., v.*  
 school *n.*  
 science *n.*  
 scientific *adj.*  
 scientist *n.*  
 scissors *n.*  
 score *n., v.*  
 scratch *v., n.*  
 scream *v., n.*  
 screen *n.*  
 screw *n., v.*

sea <i>n.</i>	shake <i>v., n.</i>	since <i>prep., conj., adv.</i>	solve <i>v.</i>
seal <i>n., v.</i>	shall <i>modal v.</i>	sincere <i>adj.</i>	some <i>det., pron.</i>
search <i>n., v.</i>	shallow <i>adj.</i>	sincerely <i>adv.</i>	somebody (also someone) <i>pron.</i>
season <i>n.</i>	shame <i>n.</i>	sing <i>v.</i>	somehow <i>adv.</i>
seat <i>n.</i>	shape <i>n., v.</i>	singing <i>n.</i>	singer <i>n.</i>
second <i>det., ordinal number, adv., n.</i>	shaped <i>adj.</i>	singer <i>n.</i>	something <i>pron.</i>
secondary <i>adj.</i>	share <i>v., n.</i>	single <i>adj.</i>	sometimes <i>adv.</i>
secret <i>adj., n.</i>	sharp <i>adj.</i>	sink <i>v.</i>	somewhat <i>adv.</i>
secretly <i>adv.</i>	sharply <i>adv.</i>	sir <i>n.</i>	somewhere <i>adv.</i>
secretary <i>n.</i>	shave <i>v.</i>	sister <i>n.</i>	son <i>n.</i>
section <i>n.</i>	she <i>pron.</i>	sit <i>v.</i>	song <i>n.</i>
sector <i>n.</i>	sheep <i>n.</i>	sit down	soon <i>adv.</i>
secure <i>adj., v.</i>	sheet <i>n.</i>	site <i>n.</i>	as soon as
security <i>n.</i>	shelf <i>n.</i>	situation <i>n.</i>	sore <i>adj.</i>
see <i>v.</i>	shell <i>n.</i>	size <i>n.</i>	sorry <i>exclamation, adj.</i>
seed <i>n.</i>	shelter <i>n., v.</i>	-sized	sort <i>n., v.</i>
seek <i>v.</i>	shift <i>v., n.</i>	skill <i>n.</i>	soul <i>n.</i>
seem <i>linking v.</i>	shine <i>v.</i>	skilled <i>adj.</i>	sound <i>n., v.</i>
select <i>v.</i>	shiny <i>adj.</i>	skillful <i>adj.</i>	soup <i>n.</i>
selection <i>n.</i>	ship <i>n.</i>	skillfully <i>adv.</i>	sour <i>adj.</i>
self <i>n.</i>	shirt <i>n.</i>	skin <i>n.</i>	source <i>n.</i>
self- <i>combining form</i>	shock <i>n., v.</i>	skirt <i>n.</i>	south <i>n., adj., adv.</i>
sell <i>v.</i>	shocking <i>adj.</i>	sky <i>n.</i>	southern <i>adj.</i>
semester <i>n.</i>	shocked <i>adj.</i>	sleep <i>v., n.</i>	space <i>n.</i>
senate <i>n.</i>	shoe <i>n.</i>	sleeve <i>n.</i>	spare <i>adj.</i>
senator <i>n.</i>	shoot <i>v.</i>	slice <i>n., v.</i>	speak <i>v.</i>
send <i>v.</i>	shooting <i>n.</i>	slide <i>v.</i>	spoken <i>adj.</i>
senior <i>adj., n.</i>	shop <i>n., v.</i>	slight <i>adj.</i>	speaker <i>n.</i>
sense <i>n.</i>	shopping <i>n.</i>	slightly <i>adv.</i>	special <i>adj.</i>
sensible <i>adj.</i>	short <i>adj.</i>	slip <i>v.</i>	specially <i>adv.</i>
sensitive <i>adj.</i>	shortly <i>adv.</i>	slope <i>n., v.</i>	specialist <i>n.</i>
sentence <i>n.</i>	shot <i>n.</i>	slow <i>adj.</i>	species <i>n.</i>
separate <i>adj., v.</i>	should <i>modal v.</i>	slowly <i>adv.</i>	specific <i>adj.</i>
separated <i>adj.</i>	shoulder <i>n.</i>	small <i>adj.</i>	specifically <i>adv.</i>
separately <i>adv.</i>	shout <i>v., n.</i>	smart <i>adj.</i>	speech <i>n.</i>
separation <i>n.</i>	show <i>v., n.</i>	smash <i>v., n.</i>	speed <i>n.</i>
September <i>n. (abbr. Sept.)</i>	shower <i>n.</i>	smell <i>v., n.</i>	spell <i>v., n.</i>
series <i>n.</i>	shut <i>v.</i>	smile <i>v., n.</i>	spelling <i>n.</i>
serious <i>adj.</i>	shy <i>adj.</i>	smoke <i>n., v.</i>	spend <i>v.</i>
seriously <i>adv.</i>	sick <i>adj.</i>	smoking <i>n.</i>	spice <i>n.</i>
servant <i>n.</i>	side <i>n.</i>	smooth <i>adj.</i>	spicy <i>adj.</i>
serve <i>v.</i>	sideways <i>adj., adv.</i>	smoothly <i>adv.</i>	spider <i>n.</i>
service <i>n.</i>	sight <i>n.</i>	snake <i>n.</i>	spill <i>v.</i>
session <i>n.</i>	sign <i>n., v.</i>	snow <i>n., v.</i>	spin <i>v.</i>
set <i>n., v.</i>	signal <i>n., v.</i>	so <i>adv., conj.</i>	spirit <i>n.</i>
settle <i>v.</i>	signature <i>n.</i>	so that	spiritual <i>adj.</i>
several <i>det., pron.</i>	significant <i>adj.</i>	soap <i>n.</i>	spite <i>n.:</i> in spite of
severe <i>adj.</i>	significantly <i>adv.</i>	social <i>adj.</i>	split <i>v., n.</i>
severely <i>adv.</i>	silence <i>n.</i>	socially <i>adv.</i>	spoil <i>v.</i>
sew <i>v.</i>	silent <i>adj.</i>	society <i>n.</i>	spoken ► speak
sex <i>n.</i>	silk <i>n.</i>	sock <i>n.</i>	spoon <i>n.</i>
sexual <i>adj.</i>	silly <i>adj.</i>	soft <i>adj.</i>	sport <i>n.</i>
sexually <i>adv.</i>	silver <i>n., adj.</i>	softly <i>adv.</i>	spot <i>n.</i>
shade <i>n.</i>	similar <i>adj.</i>	software <i>n.</i>	spot <i>n.</i>
shadow <i>n.</i>	similarly <i>adv.</i>	soil <i>n.</i>	spray <i>n., v.</i>
	simple <i>adj.</i>	soldier <i>n.</i>	spread <i>v.</i>
	simply <i>adv.</i>	solid <i>adj., n.</i>	spring <i>n.</i>
		solution <i>n.</i>	

- square *adj.*, *n.*  
 squeeze *v.*, *n.*  
 stable *adj.*, *n.*  
 staff *n.*  
 stage *n.*  
 stair *n.*  
 stamp *n.*, *v.*  
 stand *v.*, *n.*  
   stand up  
 standard *n.*, *adj.*  
 star *n.*, *v.*  
 stare *v.*, *n.*  
 start *v.*, *n.*  
 state *n.*, *adj.*, *v.*  
 statement *n.*  
 station *n.*  
 statue *n.*  
 status *n.*  
 stay *v.*, *n.*  
 steady *adj.*  
   steadily *adv.*  
   unsteady *adj.*  
 steal *v.*  
 steam *n.*  
 steel *n.*  
 steep *adj.*  
   steeply *adv.*  
 steer *v.*  
 step *n.*, *v.*  
 stick *v.*, *n.*  
   stick out  
 sticky *adj.*  
 stiff *adj.*  
 still *adv.*, *adj.*  
 sting *v.*, *n.*  
 stir *v.*  
 stock *n.*  
 stomach *n.*  
 stone *n.*  
 stop *v.*, *n.*  
 store *n.*, *v.*  
 storm *n.*  
 story *n.*  
 stove *n.*  
 straight *adv.*, *adj.*  
 strain *n.*  
 strange *adj.*  
   strangely *adv.*  
 stranger *n.*  
 strategy *n.*  
 stream *n.*  
 street *n.*  
 strength *n.*  
 stress *n.*, *v.*  
   stressed *adj.*  
 stretch *v.*  
 strict *adj.*  
   strictly *adv.*  
 strike *v.*, *n.*  
   striking *adj.*  
 string *n.*  
 strip *v.*, *n.*  
 stripe *n.*  
   striped *adj.*  
 stroke *n.*, *v.*  
 strong *adj.*  
   strongly *adv.*  
 structure *n.*  
 struggle *v.*, *n.*  
 student *n.*  
 studio *n.*  
 study *n.*, *v.*  
 stuff *n.*  
 stupid *adj.*  
 style *n.*  
 subject *n.*  
 substance *n.*  
 substantial *adj.*  
   substantially *adv.*  
 substitute *n.*, *v.*  
 succeed *v.*  
 success *n.*  
 successful *adj.*  
   successfully *adv.*  
   unsuccessful *adv.*  
 such *det.*, *pron.*  
   such as  
 suck *v.*  
 sudden *adj.*  
   suddenly *adv.*  
 suffer *v.*  
   suffering *n.*  
 sufficient *adj.*  
   sufficiently *adv.*  
 sugar *n.*  
 suggest *v.*  
 suggestion *n.*  
 suit *n.*, *v.*  
 suitable *adj.*  
 sum *n.*  
 summary *n.*  
 summer *n.*  
 sun *n.*  
 Sunday *n.* (*abbr.* Sun.)  
 superior *adj.*  
 supermarket *n.*  
 supply *n.*, *v.*  
 support *n.*, *v.*  
 supporter *n.*  
 suppose *v.*  
 sure *adj.*, *adv.*  
   make sure  
   surely *adv.*  
 surface *n.*  
 surgery *n.*  
 surprise *n.*, *v.*  
   surprising *adj.*  
   surprisingly *adv.*  
   surprised *adj.*  
 surround *v.*  
   surrounding *adj.*  
   surroundings *n.*  
 survey *n.*, *v.*  
 survive *v.*  
 suspect *v.*, *n.*  
 suspicion *n.*  
 suspicious *adj.*  
 swallow *v.*  
 swear *v.*  
 sweat *n.*, *v.*  
 sweater *n.*  
 sweep *v.*  
 sweet *adj.*, *n.*  
 swell *v.*  
   swelling *n.*  
   swollen *adj.*  
 swim *v.*  
   swimming *n.*  
 swimming pool *n.*  
 swing *n.*, *v.*  
 switch *n.*, *v.*  
   switch sth off  
   switch sth on  
 swollen ► swell  
 symbol *n.*  
 sympathetic *adj.*  
 sympathy *n.*  
 system *n.*  
 table *n.*  
 tablet *n.*  
 tackle *v.*, *n.*  
 tail *n.*  
 take *v.*  
   take sth off  
   take (sth) over  
 tale *n.*  
 talent *n.*  
 talk *v.*, *n.*  
 tall *adj.*  
 tank *n.*  
 tap *v.*, *n.*  
 tape *n.*  
 target *n.*  
 task *n.*  
 taste *n.*, *v.*  
 tax *n.*, *v.*  
 taxi *n.*  
 tea *n.*  
 teach *v.*  
   teaching *n.*  
 teacher *n.*  
 team *n.*  
 tear /tɛr/ *v.*, *n.*  
 tear /tɪr/ *n.*  
 technical *adj.*  
 technique *n.*  
 technology *n.*  
 telephone (*also* phone) *n.*  
 television (*also* TV) *n.*  
 tell *v.*  
 temperature *n.*  
 temporary *adj.*  
   temporarily *adv.*  
 tend *v.*  
 tendency *n.*  
 tension *n.*  
 tent *n.*  
 term *n.*  
 terrible *adj.*  
   terribly *adv.*  
 territory *n.*  
 terror *n.*  
 terrorism *n.*  
 terrorist *n.*  
 test *n.*, *v.*  
 text *n.*  
 than *prep.*, *conj.*  
 thank *v.*  
   thanks *exclamation*, *n.*  
   thank you *exclamation*, *n.*  
 that *det.*, *pron.*, *conj.*  
 the *definite article*  
 theater *n.*  
 their *det.*  
   theirs *pron.*  
 them *pron.*  
 theme *n.*  
 themselves *pron.*  
 then *adv.*  
 theory *n.*  
 there *adv.*  
 therefore *adv.*  
 they *pron.*  
 thick *adj.*  
   thickly *adv.*  
 thickness *n.*  
 thief *n.*  
 thin *adj.*  
 thing *n.*  
 think *v.*  
   thinking *n.*  
 thirsty *adj.*  
 this *det.*, *pron.*  
 thorough *adj.*  
   thoroughly *adv.*



though <i>conj., adv.</i>	town <i>n.</i>	ugly <i>adj.</i>	unsteady ▶ steady
thought <i>n.</i>	toy <i>n., adj.</i>	ultimate <i>adj.</i>	unsuccessful ▶
thread <i>n.</i>	trace <i>v., n.</i>	ultimately <i>adv.</i>	successful
threat <i>n.</i>	track <i>n.</i>	umbrella <i>n.</i>	until ( <i>also till</i> ) <i>conj.,</i>
threaten <i>v.</i>	trade <i>n., v.</i>	unable ▶ able	<i>prep.</i>
threatening <i>adj.</i>	tradition <i>n.</i>	unacceptable ▶	unusual, unusually ▶
throat <i>n.</i>	traditional <i>adj.</i>	acceptable	usual
through <i>prep., adv.</i>	traditionally <i>adv.</i>	uncertain ▶ certain	unwilling, unwillingly ▶
throughout <i>prep., adv.</i>	traffic <i>n.</i>	uncle <i>n.</i>	willing
throw <i>v.</i>	train <i>n., v.</i>	uncomfortable ▶	up <i>adv., prep.</i>
throw sth away	training <i>n.</i>	comfortable	upon <i>prep.</i>
thumb <i>n.</i>	transfer <i>v., n.</i>	unconscious ▶	upper <i>adj.</i>
Thursday <i>n. (abbr. Thur.,</i>	transform <i>v.</i>	conscious	upset <i>v., adj.</i>
<i>Thurs.)</i>	transition <i>n.</i>	uncontrolled ▶ control	upside down <i>adv.</i>
thus <i>adv.</i>	translate <i>v.</i>	under <i>prep., adv.</i>	upstairs <i>adv., adj., n.</i>
ticket <i>n.</i>	translation <i>n.</i>	underground <i>adj., adv.</i>	upward ( <i>also upwards</i> )
tie <i>v., n.</i>	transparent <i>adj.</i>	underneath <i>prep., adv.</i>	<i>adv.</i>
tie sth up	transport <i>v., n.</i>	understand <i>v.</i>	upward <i>adj.</i>
tight <i>adj., adv.</i>	transportation <i>n.</i>	understanding <i>n.</i>	urban <i>adj.</i>
tightly <i>adv.</i>	trap <i>n., v.</i>	underwater <i>adj., adv.</i>	urge <i>v., n.</i>
till ▶ until	trash <i>n.</i>	underwear <i>n.</i>	urgent <i>adj.</i>
time <i>n.</i>	travel <i>v., n.</i>	undo ▶ do	us <i>pron.</i>
timetable <i>n.</i>	traveler <i>n.</i>	unemployed ▶ employ	use <i>v., n.</i>
tin <i>n.</i>	treat <i>v.</i>	unemployment ▶	used <i>adj.</i>
tiny <i>adj.</i>	treatment <i>n.</i>	employment	used to sth/to doing
tip <i>n., v.</i>	tree <i>n.</i>	unexpected,	sth
tire <i>v., n.</i>	trend <i>n.</i>	unexpectedly ▶	used to modal <i>v.</i>
tiring <i>adj.</i>	trial <i>n.</i>	expect	useful <i>adj.</i>
tired <i>adj.</i>	triangle <i>n.</i>	unfair, unfairly ▶ fair	useless <i>adj.</i>
title <i>n.</i>	trick <i>n., v.</i>	unfortunate <i>adj.</i>	user <i>n.</i>
to <i>prep., infinitive</i>	trip <i>n., v.</i>	unfortunately <i>adv.</i>	usual <i>adj.</i>
<i>marker</i>	troop <i>n.</i>	unfriendly ▶ friendly	usually <i>adv.</i>
today <i>adv., n.</i>	tropical <i>adj.</i>	unhappiness ▶	unusual <i>adj.</i>
toe <i>n.</i>	trouble <i>n.</i>	happiness	
together <i>adv.</i>	truck <i>n.</i>	unhappy ▶ happy	vacation <i>n.</i>
toilet <i>n.</i>	true <i>adj.</i>	uniform <i>n., adj.</i>	valid <i>adj.</i>
tomato <i>n.</i>	truly <i>adv.</i>	unimportant ▶	valley <i>n.</i>
tomorrow <i>adv., n.</i>	Yours Truly	important	valuable <i>adj.</i>
ton <i>n.</i>	trust <i>n., v.</i>	union <i>n.</i>	value <i>n., v.</i>
tone <i>n.</i>	truth <i>n.</i>	unique <i>adj.</i>	van <i>n.</i>
tongue <i>n.</i>	try <i>v.</i>	unit <i>n.</i>	variation <i>n.</i>
tonight <i>adv., n.</i>	tube <i>n.</i>	unite <i>v.</i>	variety <i>n.</i>
too <i>adv.</i>	Tuesday <i>n. (abbr. Tue.,</i>	united <i>adj.</i>	various <i>adj.</i>
tool <i>n.</i>	<i>Tues.)</i>	universal <i>adj.</i>	vary <i>v.</i>
tooth <i>n.</i>	tune <i>n., v.</i>	universe <i>n.</i>	varied <i>adj.</i>
top <i>n., adj.</i>	tunnel <i>n.</i>	university <i>n.</i>	vast <i>adj.</i>
topic <i>n.</i>	turn <i>v., n.</i>	unkind ▶ kind	vegetable <i>n.</i>
total <i>adj., n.</i>	TV ▶ television	unknown ▶ know	vehicle <i>n.</i>
totally <i>adv.</i>	twice <i>adv.</i>	unless <i>conj.</i>	venture <i>n.</i>
touch <i>v., n.</i>	twin <i>n., adj.</i>	unlike ▶ like	version <i>n.</i>
tough <i>adj.</i>	twist <i>v., n.</i>	unlikely ▶ likely	vertical <i>adj.</i>
tour <i>n., v.</i>	twisted <i>adj.</i>	unload ▶ load	very <i>adv.</i>
tourist <i>n.</i>	type <i>n., v.</i>	unlucky ▶ lucky	via <i>prep.</i>
toward ( <i>also towards</i> )	typical <i>adj.</i>	unnecessary ▶	victim <i>n.</i>
<i>prep.</i>	typically <i>adv.</i>	necessary	victory <i>n.</i>
towel <i>n.</i>		unpleasant ▶ pleasant	video <i>n.</i>
tower <i>n.</i>		unreasonable ▶	view <i>n., v.</i>
		reasonable	



- violence *n.*  
 violent *adj.*  
     violently *adv.*  
 virtually *adv.*  
 virus *n.*  
 visible *adj.*  
 vision *n.*  
 visit *v., n.*  
 visitor *n.*  
 vital *adj.*  
 vocabulary *n.*  
 voice *n.*  
 volume *n.*  
 vote *n., v.*
- wage *n.*  
 waist *n.*  
 wait *v.*  
 waiter, waitress *n.*  
 wake (up) *v.*  
 walk *v., n.*  
     walking *n.*  
 wall *n.*  
 wallet *n.*  
 wander *v., n.*  
 want *v.*  
 war *n.*  
 warm *adj., v.*  
 warmth *n.*  
 warn *v.*  
     warning *n.*  
 wash *v.*  
 waste *v., n., adj.*  
 watch *v., n.*  
 water *n.*  
 wave *n., v.*  
 way *n.*  
 we *pron.*  
 weak *adj.*  
 weakness *n.*
- wealth *n.*  
 weapon *n.*  
 wear *v.*  
 weather *n.*  
 web *n.*  
     the Web *n.*  
 website *n.*  
 wedding *n.*  
 Wednesday *n. (abbr. Wed., Weds.)*  
 week *n.*  
 weekend *n.*  
 weekly *adj.*  
 weigh *v.*  
 weight *n.*  
 weird *adj.*  
 welcome *v., adj., n., exclamation*  
 well *adv., adj., exclamation as well (as)*  
 well known ► know  
 west *n., adj., adv.*  
 western *adj.*  
 wet *adj.*  
 what *pron., det.*  
 whatever *det., pron.*  
 wheel *n.*  
 when *adv., pron., conj.*  
 whenever *conj.*  
 where *adv., conj.*  
 whereas *conj.*  
 wherever *conj.*  
 whether *conj.*  
 which *pron., det.*  
 while *conj., n.*  
 whisper *v., n.*  
 whistle *n., v.*  
 white *adj., n.*  
 who *pron.*  
 whoever *pron.*
- whole *adj., n.*  
 whom *pron.*  
 whose *det., pron.*  
 why *adv.*  
 wide *adj.*  
     widely *adv.*  
 width *n.*  
 wife *n.*  
 wild *adj.*  
     wildly *adv.*  
 will *modal v., n.*  
 willing *adj.*  
     willingly *adv.*  
     unwilling *adj.*  
     unwillingly *adv.*  
 willingness *n.*  
 win *v.*  
     winning *adj.*  
 wind /wɑnd/ *v.*  
     wind up  
 wind /wɪnd/ *n.*  
 window *n.*  
 wine *n.*  
 wing *n.*  
 winner *n.*  
 winter *n.*  
 wire *n.*  
 wise *adj.*  
 wish *v., n.*  
 with *prep.*  
 withdraw *v.*  
 within *prep.*  
 without *prep.*  
 witness *n., v.*  
 woman *n.*  
 wonder *v.*  
 wonderful *adj.*  
 wood *n.*  
 wooden *adj.*  
 wool *n.*  
 word *n.*
- work *v., n.*  
     working *adj.*  
 worker *n.*  
 world *n.*  
 worry *v., n.*  
     worrying *adj.*  
     worried *adj.*  
 worse, worst ► bad  
 worship *n., v.*  
 worth *adj.*  
 would *modal v.*  
 wound *n., v.*  
     wounded *adj.*  
 wrap *v.*  
 wrist *n.*  
 write *v.*  
     writing *n.*  
     written *adj.*  
 writer *n.*  
 wrong *adj., adv.*  
     go wrong  
     wrongly *adv.*
- yard *n.*  
 yawn *v., n.*  
 yeah *exclamation*  
 year *n.*  
 yellow *adj., n.*  
 yes *exclamation, n.*  
 yesterday *adv., n.*  
 yet *adv., conj.*  
 you *pron.*  
 young *adj.*  
 your *det.*  
     yours *pron.*  
 yourself *pron.*  
 youth *n.*
- zero *number*  
 zone *n.*